

## SEMESTER - I

### CC I - WORLD CIVILISATIONS (EXCULDING INDIA) UPTO AD 476

**Internal Marks:25**

**Exam Hrs : 3**

**External Marks:75**

**Subject Code : UHA**

#### **Objectives:**

- To impart the students about the growth and development of civilization on the river beds of various countries in ancient world.
- To know about the development of politics, religion and culture.

#### **UNIT:I**

The concept of Civilization-Geography-Pre-History Period-Megalithic-Age-Neolithic Age- Bronze Age-Chalcolithic Age

#### **UNIT:II**

Babylonian Civilization:- Euphrates-Tigris, Egyptian Civilization –Architecture-Philosophy-Mummies-Literature- Antiquities

#### **UNIT-III**

Greek Civilization:-Philosophy-Literature- Literature-Science-Art and Architecture-Military-City States-Athens-Sparta-Troy

#### **UNIT-IV**

Roman Civilization:-Origin and Growth of Rome-Augustan age-legacy of Rome-Judicial Codes-Art and Architecture.

#### **UNIT-V**

Chinese Civilization:-Origin- Geography- Literature- Philosophy-Confucianism-Zoroastrianism-Inventions-Discoveries-Positions of Women.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

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|-------------------|--|
| James Edgar Swain | A History of World Civilization, Erasia<br>Publishing House(P)Ltd., New Delhi 1986 |
| Kundra.D.N        | Refresher Course in world History, Dhanpat Rai& sons New Delhi,1991                |
| Rao B.V           | World History,Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi,1991                         |

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| Madan.G.R                                | World Civilization & India Ratha Publication Ansari Road, Daryagani New Delhi.     |
| Oliver A.Johnson &<br>James L. Halverson | Sources of World Civilization, Pearson Prentice<br>Hall New Jersey-2004            |
| Wells H.G                                | A Short History of the World, Atlantic Publishers Distributors,<br>New Delhi, 2001 |

## SEMESTER I

### CC II - HISTORY OF INDIA FROM PRE – HISTORY TO AD 1206

**Internal Marks:25**

**Exam Hrs : 3**

**External Marks:75**

**Subject Code : UHB**

#### **Objectives:**

- To study the civilization of the pre-historic man, Dravidians, the Aryan immigration and establishment of empire states, Muslim invasions upto the foundation Muslim empire in India.

#### **UNIT – I:- (15 Hours)**

Sources for Ancient Indian History – Geographical factors and their influence on history – Indus valley Civilization – Vedic Age – Social life – Origin and Development of the Varnasharama Dharma-the caste system – Position of Women – Rise of Jainism & Buddhism – Life History of Buddha and Mahavira – their principles – invasion of Alexander.

#### **UNIT – II :- (15 Hours)**

The Mauryas – Chandragupta – Bindusara – Asoka and spread of Buddhism – Mauryan Administration – Kushanas – Kanishka – Contribution to spread of Buddhism – Mahayana-Hinayana - Gandhara Art.

#### **UNIT – III: - (15 Hours)**

The age of the Guptas – Rise and consolidations of the empire Administration – Society and Economy – Scientific and Cultural Developments – Decline of the Guptas.

#### **UNIT – IV: - (15 Hours)**

Harshavardhana – Administration Hieun Tsang \_ Harsha's contribution to Buddhism – The contemporary Deccan powers – Chalukyas of Vatapi – The Rashtrakutas.

#### **UNIT – V: - (15 Hours)**

The Arab conquest of Sindh – foundation of Turkish rule in Northern India – Mahmud Gazni and Mohammed of Ghor-casus for the decline of the Hindu Rulers.

#### **Map Question is Compulsory.**

1. Important sites of Indus Valley Civilization.
2. Asoka's Empire
3. Kanishka's Empire
4. Gupta's Empire.
5. Harsha's Empire

**Text Books**

1. Mahajan V.D. - Ancient India
2. Hari Rao V.N. - History of India, Vol – I
3. Sharma S.R. - Comprehensive History of India

**Reference Books:**

1. Ray Choudhary S.C - History of India earliest Times to 1760 AD,Sujeeth Publication,Delhi,2006.
2. Smith V.A. - The early History of India,Atlantic Publication & Distributers, New Delhi, 2001.S
3. Tripathi R.S. - History of Ancient India

**SEMESTER II**  
**CC III - HISTORY OF INDIA FROM AD 1206 TO AD1707**

**Internal Marks:25**  
**External Marks:75**

**Exam Hrs : 3**  
**Subject Code : UHC**

**Objectives:**

- It is important to know about the political, social, economic and cultural change due to the establishment of Muslim rule in India.

**Unit – I**

**(15 Hours)**

Foundation of Turkish rule in Northern India- The Delhi Sulatanate: Slave,Khilji, Tughlaq, Sayyid and Lodi Dynasties- Administration, Social and Economic life under the Sultanates – Art and Architecture- Deccan Kingdoms-Pandyas of Madurai- Muslim Invasions of South India.

**Unit – II**

**(15 Hours)**

Establishment of Vijayanagar Empire –Krishnadevaraya- Battle of Talikota- Administration, Society,Arts under Vijayanagar-Bahmani Kingdom-Bhakti movement.

**Unit – III**

**(15 Hours)**

Mughal rule in India: Babur- Humanyun- Shershahsur- Akbar-Jahangir-Shahjagan- Aurangazeb- Decline of the Mughals.

**Unit – IV**

**(15 Hours)**

Mughal Administration- Regligious policy of the Mughals- Society,Ecomony and Culture- Art and Architecture.

**Unit – V**

**(15 Hours)**

Deccan under the Mughals- Rise of the Maratha power- Shivaji as Warrior Ruler- Maratha Administration- Rise of the Sikhs.

**MAPS:**

1. Allaudin Khilji's conquests.

Important Places: Delhi, Chittor, Devagiri, Warrangal, Dwarasamudra, Madurai.

2. Vijayanagar Empire under Krishnadevaraya.

Important Places:Sivasamudaram,Ummattur,Golconda,Vijayanagar,Richur.

3. Mugal Empire under Akbar-Extent

Important Places:Delhi,Fateh-Pur-Sikri,Ahamadnagar,Amber,Marwar.

4. Mugal Empire under Aurangazeb.

Important Places:Delhi,Agra, Bijapur, Lahore, Ahamed Nagar.

5. Maratha Empire under Shivaji – Extent

Important Places : Satara, Poona, Purandar, Raigargh, Gingee.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- Iswari prasad - History of Medieval India Allahabad 1993  
Panday A.D. - History of Early Medieval India  
Panday A.D - History of Later Medieval India

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- Sardesai G.S. - The Main Current of Marathas History, Calcutta 1926.  
Sathianathiar R.- Political and Cultural History of India – Vol II.  
Srivastava A.L. - The Delhi Sultanate  
Percival Spear - History of India Vol. II

## SEMESTER II

### CC IV - HISTORY OF TAMIL NADU UPTO 1565 A.D.

Internal Marks:25

External Marks:75

Exam Hrs : 3

Subject Code : UHD

#### Objectives:

1. To know about the History of Tamilnadu
2. To understand the Tamil culture and Civilization
3. To know the Tamil rulers' ability in worldwide trade contacts
4. To know the administration and Irrigation methodology of Cholas
5. To know the contributions of Tamil kings to the Art and Architecture

**UNIT I** Geographical features of Tamilnadu – Tamil Culture and Civilization - Age of the Sangam- Sources - Political, Social, Economic and cultural conditions – Post Sangam : Kalabras.

#### UNIT-II

Tamil Nadu between 600 A.D and 900 A.D.: Origin of Pallavas; Mahendra Varman –Narsimhavarman – Pallava – Chalukya conflict – contribution of Pallavas to art, architecture and literature – Bhakthi movement.

**UNIT III** The age of Imperial Cholas – Rajaraja I, Rajendra I, Kulottunga I – Chola administration – Literature, art, architecture and religion.

**UNIT IV** Pandyas: Early, Medieval and Later Pandyas – Their relationship with the Cholas and Sri Lanka.

**UNIT V** Advent of Islam in Tamilnadu – Sultanate of Madurai – Tamil country under Vijayanagar rule – Kumara Kampana – Nayaks of Madura, Thanjavur, Genji - Marathas of Tanjore.

#### References

1. K.A. Nilakanta Sastri, A History of South India Oxford University Press, Chennai, 1990.
2. K.A. Nilakanta Sastri, The Colas, University of Madras, 1975.
3. K.A. Nilakanta Sastri History of south India: from prehistoric times to the fall of Vijayanagar, Oxford University Press, Madras, 1967.
4. K.A. Nilakanta Sastri The Pandyan Kingdom, from the Earliest Times to the Sixteenth Century, Luzac, 1929
5. K.a Nilakanta Sastri, Champakalakshmi, P.M. Rajan Gurukkal, The Illustrated History of South India, Oxford University Press, USA, 2009.
6. K.K. Pillai - Tamilaga Varalarum Panpadum (Tamil), International Institute of Tamil Studies, Chennai, 2002.
7. Manoranjithanmoni, History of Tamil Nadu (Kindle Edition), Dave-Beryl Publications, 2015.
8. Chithra Madhavan, History and Culture of Tamil Nadu, Vol. 1, D.K. Print World (P) Ltd., New Delhi, 2005.
9. M. Rajamanickam, Cholar Varalaru (Tamil), Poovam Publisher, Chennai, 1999.
10. M. Rajamanickam, History of Tamilnadu, Poovam Publisher, Chennai, 1999.
11. M. Rajamanickam, Pallavar Varalaru (Tamil), Then Indiya Saiva Siddhanta Nur Padhipuk Kazhagam, Tirunelveli, 1999.
12. J.H. Nelson, The Madura Country – A Manual, Part. III, Asian Educational Services, New Delhi, 1868.
13. A. Ramasamy, History of Tamilnasdu (Tamil), New Century Book House, Chennai, 2011.
14. N. Subramanian, Sangam Polity: The Administration and Social Life of the Sangam Tamil, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1966.
15. A. Krishnaswami, Topics in South Indian History: From Early Times upto 1565 A.D., The University of Michigan, 1975.
16. A. Krishnaswami, The beginnings of South Indian history, Madras Modern Printing Works, Madras, 1918.

17. A. Krishnaswami, The Tamil Country under Vijayanagar, Issue 20 of Annamalai University historical series, Annamalai University, 1964.
18. T.V. Sadasiva Pandarathar, Pirkala Cholar Varalaru (Tamil), Part. 1, Annamalai University Publication Division, 1949.
19. T.V. Sadasiva Pandarathar, Pandiyan Varalaru, (Tamil), Tenninidiya Saiva Siddhananta Nulpadippu Kazhagam, Tirunelveli, 1956.)
20. K.V. Raman, Pandiar Varalaru (Tamil), Tamil Nattu Padanool Niruvanam, Madras, 1977.
21. R. Rajalakshmi, Medieval Tamil Polity (C.A.D. 600 – C.A.D. 1300), Ennes Publication, Madurai, 1983.
22. B.S. Chandrababu, The Land and People of Tamil Nadu: An Ethnographical Study, Emerald Publishers, Madras, 1996.
23. K. Rajayyan, History of Tamilnadu, 1565-1982, Raj Publisher, Madurai, 1982.
24. K. Rajayyan, Tamil Nadu, a real history, Ratna Publication, Madurai, 2005
25. K. Rajayyan, History of Madurai (1736-1801), Madurai Kamaraj University Historical Series, No.1, Madurai, 1974.
26. R. Sathyanathaiyer, Guide Book of South India, Swami Publication, Tirunelveli
27. P.T. Srinivas Iyengar, History of Tamils from the Earliest Times to 600 A.D. Asian Educational Services, Delhi, 1983.
28. Noboru karashima, A concise History of South India: Issues and Interpretations, Oxford University Press, Chennai, 2014.

## SEMESTER – III

### CORE COURSE V

#### CC V - HISTORY OF INDIA FROM 1707 A.D. TO 1857A.D.

Internal Marks:25

External Marks:75

Exam Hrs : 3

Subject Code : UHE

#### Objectives:

1. To understand the causes for the disintegration of the Mughals
2. To understand the reason for the success of the expansion of British rule
3. To know the various policies of the British and the Indians reaction

- UNIT I** Disintegration of the Mughal Empire-- European settlements and their impact on Indian Society—British Annexation of Bengal.
- UNIT II** The British conquest and expansion: Lord Clive – Warren Hastings – Lord Wellesley – Lord Hastings. The wars: Anglo-Mysore wars – Anglo-Maratha wars – Anglo Burmese war – Annexation of sind - Ranjit singh – Anglo – Sikh wars – Lord Dalhousie and Doctrine of Lapse – Anglo-Afghan relations.
- UNIT III** British policy towards India states: Ring Fence Policy 1765-1813, Subordinate Isolation, 1813- 57 – Indian states under the crown.
- UNIT IV** Cornwallis and Permanent Land revenue settlement — Lord Dalhousie and his reforms.
- UNIT V** Socio - Religious movements of the 19th century: Reforms of Lord Bentinck – Educational Policy under East India Company- Administrative structure and policies : Judicial and Police reforms.

#### REFERENCES :

1. G.S. Chhabra, Advanced Study in the History of Modern India: 1707-1813, Sterling Publisher, Mumbai, 1971.
2. A.R, Desai, Social Background of India Nationalism, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai, 2010.
3. B.L. Grover and R.R. Sethi, A New Look on Modern Indian History: From 1707 to the Present Day, S, Chand Publishing, Dhera Dun, 1979.
4. John Keay, India: A History, Grove Press, New York, 2000.
5. R.C. Majumdar, Hemchandra Ray Chaudhuri and Kalikinkar Datta, An Advanced History of India, Macmillan India, 1973.
6. B.R. Nanda, and V.C. Joshi, Studies in Modern Indian History, Issue 1, Lawrence Verry Incorporated, 1973
7. P.E. Roberts, History of British India under the Company and the Crown, Textbook Publishers, London, 2003
8. Thomas George Percival Spear, The Oxford History of Modern India 1740-1947, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1965.
9. Sumit Sarkar, Modern India 1885-1947, Pearson, Delhi, 2014.
10. P.N. Chopra, T.K.Ravindran and N.Subramanian, History of South India (Ancient, Medieval, Modern), S. Chand Limited, New Delhi, 2003.
11. Jawaharlal Nehru, The Discovery of India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2011.
12. S. Abid Husain, The National Culture of India, national Book Trust, New Delhi, 1978.
13. B.N. Lunia, Evolution of Indian Culture, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, Agra, 2001.



## SEMESTER – III

### CC VI - HISTORY OF TAMIL NADU FROM 1565 A.D. TO 2000A.D.

Internal Marks:25

External Marks:75

Exam Hrs : 3

Subject Code : UHF

#### Objectives:

1. To know about the medieval History of Tamilnadu
2. To understand the Tamil peoples' resistance against Europeans.
3. To know the contributions of Nayak rulers to the Art and Architecture
4. To know the British Revenue system in Tamil Nadu
5. To understand the emerge of Tamil political parties

**UNIT I** The advent of the Europeans – Carnatic wars – Kattabomman – Polygar revolts and Maruthu brother – Fall of the Polygars.

**UNIT II** Establishment of British rule in Tamil Nadu and Native resistance - South Indian Rebellion –Vellore Mutiny -Economic condition – British Revenue Policy – Permanent and Ryotwari system .

**UNIT III** Introduction to Western Education – Impact of Christian missionaries - Socio Religious reform movements – Vallalar – Samarasa Sanmarga Sangam – Vaikundaswamy.

**UNIT IV** Role played by Tamil Nadu in the Freedom Struggle- V.O.C., Bharathi, Sathyamoorthy, Rajaji, Kamaraj – Non –Brahmin Movement – Justice Party – E.V.R. & Self-respect Movement

**UNIT V** Tamil Nadu after independence – Linguistic reorganization of states – Agitation in border areas –Development of Tamil Nadu under congress, D.M.K. and A.I.A.D.M.K..

#### References

1. P. Rajaram, The Justice Party: A Historical Perspective, 1916-37, Poompozhil Publishers, Chennai, 1988.
2. N.K.Mangalamurugesan, Self Respect Movement in Tamil Nadu, 1920-1940, Koodal Publishers, Madurai, 2010.
3. K. Nambi Arooran: Tamil Renaissance and Dravidian Nationalism (1905-1944), Koodal Publisher, Madurai, 1980.
4. B.S.Baliga – Studies in Madras Administration, Madras,1961.
5. K.A. Nilakanta Sastri, A History of South India Oxford University Press, Chennai, 1990.
6. K.a Nilakanta Sastri, Champakalakshmi and P.M. Rajan Gurukkal, The Illustrated History of South India, Oxford University Press, USA, 2009.
7. K.K. Pillai - Tamilaga Varalarum Panpadum (Tamil), International Institute of Tamil Studies, Chennai, 2002.

8. Manoranjithanmoni, History of Tamil Nadu (Kindle Edition), Dave-Beryl Publications, 2015.
9. Chithra Madhavan, History and Culture of Tamil Nadu, Vol. 2, D.K. Print World (P) Ltd., New Delhi, 2005.
10. M. Rajamanickam, History of Tamilnadu, Poovam Publisher, Chennai, 1999.
11. N. Subramanian, Sangam Polity: The Administration and Social Life of the Sangam Tamil, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1966.
12. K.V. Raman, Pandiar Varalaru (Tamil), Tamil Nattu Padanool Niruvanam, Madras, 1977.
13. B.S. Chandrababu, The Land and People of Tamil Nadu: An Ethnographical Study, Emerald Publishers, Madras, 1996.
14. K. Rajayyan, History of Tamilnadu, 1565-1982, Raj Publisher, Madurai, 1982.
15. K. Rajayyan Tamil Nadu, a real history, Ratna Publication, Madurai, 2005
16. K. Rajayyan, History of Madurai (1736-1801), Madurai Kamaraj University Historical Series, No.1, Madurai, 1974.
17. K. Rajayyan: South Indian Rebellion: the first war of independence, 1800-1801, Roa and Raghaven, 1971.
18. K. Rajayyan, Selections from history of Tamilnadu, Madurai Publishing House, Madurai, 1978.
19. R. Sathanathaiyer, Guide Book of South India, Swami Publication, Tirunelveli.
20. V.T.Chellam : A History of Tamil Nadu.
21. V.Yesudhasan & Isaac Jayadhas, History of Tamil society and culture since 1336,
22. Marthandam.
23. Noboru karashima, A concise History of South India: Issues and Interpretations, Oxford University Press, Chennai, 2014.
24. A. Ramasamy, History of Tamilnadu (Tamil), New Century Book House, Chennai, 2011.

## SEMESTER III

### NME I - HUMAN RIGHTS

Internal Marks:25  
External Marks:75

Exam Hrs : 3  
Subject Code : UHE1

#### Objectives:

- To know the fundamental rights.
- To know the civil and political rights.
- To impart the students about the development and protection of human right at international level.

#### UNIT-I

(6 Hours)

Definition of Human Rights-Evolution of the concept -Scope-Characteristics (natural legal) Historical background-Magnacarta, Bill of Rights.

#### UNIT-II

(6 Hours)

Universal Declaration of Human Rights-International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights-Indian Constitution and Human Rights-Fundamental Rights and Fundamental Duties-Directive Principles of State Policy.

#### UNIT-III

(6 Hours)

Role of NGO's – Amnesty International-Asia Watch-Red Cross.

#### UNIT-IV

(6 Hours)

Contemporary issues in India-Child Labour-Women's Right –Bonded labour-Female Infanticide-Problem of Refugees-Capital Punishment-Corruption.

#### UNIT-V

(6 Hours)

Human Rights Protection Act 1993-National Human Right's Commission in India-State Human Rights Commission in Tamil Nadu- State of Human Rights in India Habeas Corpus – Mandamus – Prohibition – Certiorari – Quo Warranto.

#### RECOMMENDED BOOKS

1. Jeyabalan N., - Human Rights, Atlantic Publishers, New Delhi-2000.
2. Kanta Rahman., - Human Rights Concepts and Issues,Common Wealth Publishers, New Delhi,2004.
3. Raju M.V. - Human Rights, Today & Tomorrow Swastik Publication New Delhi 110094 Edition 2010
4. Sharma.N.R. - Human Rights in World Pointer Publishers Jaipur ,1999.

**SEMESTER – IV**  
**CC VIII - HISTORY OF INDIA FROM 1858 A.D. TO 1947 A.D**

**Internal Marks:25**  
**External Marks:75**

**Exam Hrs : 3**  
**Subject Code : UHG**

**Objectives:**

1. To know causes for the rise of nationalism in India
2. To study the various phases of nationalism
3. To understand the works of various leaders in the struggle

**UNIT I** Queen Victoria's Proclamation - Act of 1858 - Council Act of 1861 - Lytton's Viceroyalty- Ripon and Local-Self- Government.

**UNIT II** Socio - Religious Reform Movements - Brahma Samaj - Prarthana Samaj - Arya Samaj - The Ramakrishna Movement- The Theosophical Movement - Muslim Reform Movements -Depressed Class Movements : Narayana Guru and SNDP - Jyothirao Phule and Satya Shodhak Samaj.

**UNIT III** Emergence of Indian Nationalism: Causes – Leaderships – Extremists - Achievements of Moderate – Council Act of 1891 .

**UNIT IV** The Swadeshi Movement - Tilak, Bipin Chandra Pal, Lala Lajpat Rai – Minto-Morely Reforms Act of 1909 - Annie Besant and Home Rule

**UNIT V** Gandhian Era: Mantague Chelmsford Reforms Act of 1919 - Non-cooperation Movement- Civil Disobedience Movement –Round table conferences – Gandhi Irwin Pact – Poona Pact - Muslim League - Indian Government Act of 1935 - Quit India Movement- Indian Independence Act of 1947.

**REFERENCE:**

1. R.C. Agarwal and Mahesh Bhatnagar, Constitutional Development and National Movement of India, S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2006.
2. Dharam Chand Gupta, Indian National Movement and Constitutional Development, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., Noida, 1983.
3. Mahendra Kumar Talware, History of National Movement and Constitutional Development of India.
4. Bipin Chandra et.al., Inida's Struggle for Independence, Penguin India, Delhi, 2000.
5. Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, From Plassey to Partition: A History of Modern Indian, Orient Blackswan, Hyderabad, 2004.
6. Larry Collins and Dominique Lapierre, Freedom at Midnight, 7th Edition, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi, 2011.
7. Maulana Abul Kalam Azad, India Wins Freedom, I Edition, Orient Blackswan, Hyderabad, 2009.
8. Rajendra Prasad, India Divided, Hind Kitabs Limited, Bombay, 1947.
9. V.D. Mahajan, Modern Indian History, S. Chand Publisher, New Delhi, 2010.
10. L. Prasad, Indian National Movement, Lakshmi Narain Agarwak, New Delhi, 2001.
11. N. Jayapalan, History of the Freedom Movement: 1857 to 1947, Atlantic Publishers & Distributors (P) Limited, 2000.
12. L.P. Sharma, LP Sharma, Indian national Movement and Constitutional Development, Sterling Book House, Mumbai, 2010.

**SEMESTER – IV**  
**CC VIII - HISTORY OF EUROPE FROM 1789 A.D. TO 1945 A.D.**

**Internal Marks:25**  
**External Marks:75**

**Exam Hrs : 3**  
**Subject Code : UHH**

**Objectives:**

1. To understand the age of revolutions
2. To study the unification of Italy and Germany
3. To understand the importance world organizations to maintain peace

**UNIT I** French Revolution - Causes and its results – Napoleon Bonaparte – Domestic and foreign policy – Congress of Vienna – Concert of Europe.

**UNIT II** Industrial Revolution – Agrarian Revolution – Eastern Question – Napoleon III - Unification of Italy and Germany – Bismarck.

**UNIT III** First World War – Russian Revolution – League of Nations

**UNIT IV** The Great Depression of 1929 - Dictatorship in Italy and Germany

**UNIT V** Origin and impact of Second World War – The United Nations Organizations.

**References**

1. H.A. Davis Blount, An Outline History of the World, Read Books, New Delhi, 2007.
2. Eric Hobsbawn, The Age of Revolution: Europe 1789-1848, Phoenix Press, London, 1977.
3. Eric Hobsbawn, The Age of Capital, 1848-1875, Phoenix Press, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, London, 1984.
4. Eric Hobsbawn, The Age of Empire, 1875-1914, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, London, 1984.
5. Eric Hobsbawn The Age of Extremes: The Short Twentieth Century, 1914-1991. London.
6. C.D.M. Ketelbey, A History of Modern Times [from 1789], V Edition, Oxford University Press, London, 1973.
7. Mckinley, Albert E., Arthur C. Howland & Matthew L. Dawn, World History Vol I & II , Atlantic Publishers, New Delhi, 1994
8. J.E. Swain, A History of World Civilization, Eurasia, Publishers, New Delhi 1970
9. Thomson David, Europe Since Napoleon, Penguin, London, 1966.
10. B.V. Rao, History of Modern Europe AD 1789 – 2002, III Edition, New Dawn Press INC., India, 2006.
11. V.D, Mahajan, History of Modern Europe, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi, 2011.

**SEMESTER IV**  
**NME II – WORKING OF INDIAN CONSTITUTION**

**Internal Marks:25**  
**External Marks:75**

**Exam Hrs : 3**  
**Subject Code : UHE2**

**Objectives:**

1. To know the fundamental rights and directive principle of state policy.
2. To understand the organization of the Government and their functions.
3. To develop skill for competitive examination and legal profession.

**UNIT : I (6 Hours)**

The Indian Independence Act 1947 – Constituent assembly of India-Drafting of the constitution- Features of the Indian constitution – Preamble and structure – Fundamental rights – Directive principles of State Policy – Fundamental duties-citizenship-Constitutional remedies for citizens-constitutional provisions for the rights of Women, Children, SC&ST and other weaker section.

**UNIT : II (6 Hours)**

Executive : The Union Government –Structure of Union Government- Powers of the President – Emergency powers – Prime minister and council of ministers.

**UNIT : III (6 Hours)**

Legislature : The constitution of Union Parliament – Functions of Parliament – Legislative procedures – Procedures of Amendment of the Indian constitution – Important amendments of 42<sup>nd</sup> , 44<sup>th</sup> , 73<sup>rd</sup> and 74<sup>th</sup> .

**UNIT : IV (6 Hours)**

**Judiciary:** Organization of Judiciary – Supreme Court –High Court– Independence of Judiciary Judicial review.

**UNIT : V (6 Hours)**

Government of State – Power and Functions of Governor – Chief Minister and Ministry – Central and State relations.

**RECOMMENDED BOOKS:**

1. Agarwal.R.C. – Constitutional development and National Movement of India, Chand & Company ,New Delhi,1994
2. Anup Chand Kapur – Select Constitutions, S.Chand & Company , New Delhi 1994  
Misra.K.K
3. Chopra.J.K - Indian Polity,Unique Publishers, New Delhi,2010.
4. Ramesh.B.G - Constitution of India, Pavai Publications Chennai,2007.

**SEMESTER- IV**  
**SBE I - INTRODUCTION TO TOURISM**

**Internal Marks:25**  
**External Marks:75**

**Exam Hrs : 3**  
**Subject Code : UHS1**

**Objectives:**

- To familiarize the concepts of tourism.
- To study the transportation, accommodation facilities and tourist spots in India.

**Unit-I** **(12 Hours)**

Origin of Tourism-Definition of Tourism-Concepts of Tourism-Types of Tourism-Socio-economic importance of Tourism- Origin and development of Tourism.

**Unit-II** **(12 Hours)**

Accommodation-Types of Accommodations- Hotel operation-Major Indian Hotel Chains-Ashok Hotel Chain- Oberoi -Taj Groups.-Motels.

**Unit-III** **(12 Hours)**

Transport-Indian Railways- -Air Transport- Indian Air lines- Air India. Private airlines-Road transport- National highway authority of India.

**Unit-IV** **(12 Hours)**

Travel formalities and regulations-The role of Indian Tourism Development Corporation (ITDC)Tamil Nadu Tourism Corporation(TTDC.)

**Unit-V** **(12 Hours)**

Important Bird sanctuaries,Summer resorts,Winter resorts and National parks in India-Important Tourist centers of Tamil Nadu-Mamalapuram, Thanjavur, Gangaikondacholapuram, Dharasuram, Thiribhuvanam, Madurai and Kanchipuram.

**Text Books :**

1. Batra.G.S., - Tourism Management, Tamil Nadu Book House , Chennai-2002.
2. Bhatia A.K., - Tourism Development Principles and Practices, Sterlin Publishers, New Delhi.1993.
3. Kumar Akshay ., - Tourism Management, Tamil Nadu Book House , Chennai-2002
4. Sinha. P.C - Tourism Management, Tamil Nadu Book House , Chennai- 2002.

**Reference Books:**

1. J.J.Sharma - Tourism and development Kanishka publishers and Distributors, New Delhi -2,2007.
2. Anand M.M. - Tourism and Hotel Industry in India (New Delhi) Prentice Hall of India 1976.
3. Pranathseth - An Introduction to Travel and Tourism Sterling publishers
4. Sushma Seth Bhat - Private Ltd., 1998.